Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Study Guide - 8th grade Chapter 10 Test (Chemical Reactions and Equations)**

1. Terms to know (study all of the vocabulary words for Chapter 10, especially the following ones):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Physical change | Conservation of mass | Chemical change | Exothermic |
| Product | Catalyst | Activation energy | Subscript |
| Endothermic | Inhibitor | Reactant | Rate of reaction |
| enzyme |

***\*\*Know how to identify each one given a scenario (ie. wood burning is an example of a chemical rxn).\*\****

2. What type of chemical reaction does each diagram represent?

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

II \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

III  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

IV  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. According to the law of conservation of mass, how do the masses of reactants and products compare in a chemical reaction? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. In a chemical reaction, r\_\_\_ a \_\_\_ \_\_\_ a n \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (on the left) → \_\_\_\_ r \_\_ d u \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ s (on the right).

5. What happens when a chemical bond is broken?

6. What happens when a chemical bond forms?

7. Which one of the following factors would speed up a chemical reaction? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Which one would slow it down? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | adding a catalyst |
| b. | raising the temperature  |
| c. | making the reactant particles larger  |
| d. | increasing the concentration of a reactant |

8. If the arrangement of atoms in a substance changes, then what is true? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Study this diagram. Be sure that you area able to draw conclusions based on it.



 10. Chemical reactions \_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | release more energy than they absorb |
| b. | absorb more energy than they release |
| c. | release and absorb exactly the same amount of energy |
| d. | can either release more energy than they absorb or absorb more energy than they release, depending on the reaction. |

11. What are some pieces of evidence that support the observation that a chemical reaction has occurred?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | change of color  |
| b. | Precipitate formation |
| c. | change of chemical properties  |
| d | bubbles |
| e. | all of the above |